

45. 729 47. 2048 49. $4d^{10}$ 51. x^{10} 53. z^{2n}
 55. b^{3n} 57. d^{3n} 59. g^4h^4 61. $64m^3n^{15}$
 63. $9a^{10}b^8$ 65. $-512x^{15}$ 67. $-200x^{13}$
 69. $375x^7y^5$ 71. $5y - 20$ 73. $-8 - 32m$
 75. $-12t + 8t^2$ 77. $-40h^2 - 15h$
 79. $-15b^4 + 10b^3 - 30b^2$
 81. $5u^3v^2 - 2u^2v^3 + 4uv^4$ 83. $n^2 + 2n - 15$
 85. $5x^2 + 33x - 14$ 87. $30m^2 + 38m + 12$
 89. $3v^3 + v^2 + 3v - 7$ 91. $21x^2 - 26xy + 8y^2$
 93. $e^3 + 2e^2f + 2ef^2 + f^3$ 95. $a = \frac{2A}{p}; p \neq 0$
 97. $b_1 = \frac{2A - b_2h}{h}; h \neq 0$ 99. $r = \sqrt{\frac{A}{\pi}}; A \geq 0$
 101. $C = \frac{5}{9}(F - 32)$ 103. $t = \frac{I}{Pr}; P \neq 0,$
 $r \neq 0$ 105. 90 min 107. 13.25 in. by
 39.75 in.

- Chapter 5, pages 647–649** 1. 1, 42; 2, 21; 3,
 14; 6, 7; $-1, -42; -2, -21; -3, -14; -6,$
 -7 3. 1, 91; 7, 13; $-1, -91; -7, -13$
 5. 1, 52; 2, 26; 4, 13; $-1, -52; -2, -26; -4,$
 -13 7. $2^4 \cdot 5$ 9. $2^3 \cdot 3^2$ 11. 42 13. 13
 15. $3x^4$ 17. $-\frac{1}{3b^4}$ 19. $\frac{1}{w^{12}}$ 21. $-\frac{27}{y^3}$
 23. $3e + 2$ 25. $2x^2 + 6x + 1$
 27. $3 - 5m - m^2$ 29. $5(3w^2 - 2w + 1)$
 31. $7u^2(u + 2)$ 33. $3c(5c + d)$
 35. $x^2 + 8x + 15$ 37. $n^2 + 4n - 21$
 39. $6 + 5m + m^2$ 41. $8y^2 - 10y + 3$
 43. $20n^2 - 22n + 6$ 45. $12h^3 + 55h^2 + 63h$
 47. $k^2 - 25$ 49. $16d^2 - 64$ 51. $25m^4 - n^2$
 53. $(4e - 3)(4e + 3)$ 55. $(9 - f)(9 + f)$
 57. $(7 - 10y)(7 + 10y)$ 59. $(s^3 - 2)(s^3 + 2)$
 61. $g^2 + 14g + 49$ 63. $4x^2 + 24x + 36$
 65. $4m^2 + 12mn + 9n^2$ 67. $e^2f^2 - 16ef + 64$
 69. $(x - 3)^2$ 71. $(2 - 7h)^2$ 73. $(2m - 9n)^2$
 75. $(k + 1)(k + 7)$ 77. $(a - 1)^2$
 79. $(n - 4)(n - 12)$ 81. $(x + 6y)(x + 7y)$
 83. $(e - 4f)(e - 11f)$ 85. $(x - 7)(x + 5)$
 87. $(h - 9)(h + 2)$ 89. $(y - 9)(y + 5)$
 91. $(u + 4v)(u - v)$ 93. $(2x + 3)(x + 4)$
 95. $(5d + 3)(2d - 1)$ 97. prime
 99. $(5x + y)(3x + 2y)$ 101. $(7m + 3n)(2m - n)$
 103. $2(a + 2)(3a + 2)$ 105. $(b - 3)(b + 1)^2$
 107. $(7w + 3)(c - w)$
 109. $(1 + m)(1 - m)(64 + m^4)$
 111. $6y(5y + 1)(2y - 1)$
 113. $16a^2(a - 3)(a + 3)$ 115. $2w^5(14w^2 - 51)$
 117. $-12(c - d)^2$ 119. $\{-13, -8\}$
 121. $\left\{2, \frac{5}{3}\right\}$ 123. $\left\{0, -\frac{3}{4}\right\}$ 125. $\{-1, -6\}$

127. $\{5, 9\}$ 129. $\{4, -9\}$ 131. $\left\{\frac{1}{4}, -6\right\}$
 133. $\left\{-2, \frac{5}{2}\right\}$ 135. $\left\{\frac{2}{3}, -\frac{2}{3}\right\}$ 137. 7 or -8
 139. 8 cm by 11 cm
- Chapter 6, pages 649–651** 1. 5, $m \neq 3$
 3. $\frac{c - d}{c + d}; c \neq -d$ 5. $\frac{3}{u - v}; u \neq 0, v \neq 0,$
 $u \neq v$ 7. $\frac{x + 8}{x + 7}; x \neq 8, x \neq -7$ 9. $\frac{3}{5m - 2n};$
 $m \neq \frac{2}{5}n, m \neq \frac{2}{5}n$ 11. $-1; k \neq 3, k \neq \frac{2}{7}$
 13. $\frac{t - 7}{t + 2}; t \neq 2, t \neq -2$ 15. $-\frac{1}{(x - 5w)^2};$
 $w \neq \frac{x}{5}$ 17. $\frac{4}{3}$ 19. $\frac{3}{20}$ 21. $\frac{e}{h}$ 23. 2
 25. $\frac{2uw^2}{3v^3}$ 27. $\frac{1}{4xy(4 + y)}$ 29. $25k^6$ 31. $\frac{9x^2}{16}$
 33. $-\frac{x^6}{125}$ 35. $\frac{8c^5}{d^3}$ 37. $\frac{1}{12}$ 39. $\frac{2}{n^2}$ 41. 1
 43. $\frac{1}{(n - 3)(n - 5)}$ 45. $\frac{(x - y)(x + y)(x - 4)}{2x}$
 47. $\frac{(2t - 3s)(m^2 + n^2)}{7(4s - 5t)(m + n)}$ 49. $\frac{x^2}{y^3}$ 51. $\frac{c^2}{3}$ 53. -1
 55. $2h - 8$ 57. $30m - 5n$ 59. $12s^2t$
 61. $5e + 5$ 63. $5z$ 65. $3ab$ 67. $\frac{3x - 6}{48},$
 $\frac{4x + 12}{48}$ 69. $\frac{d}{3cd^2}, \frac{12}{3cd^2}$ 71. $\frac{2wx + 6w}{3(x^2 - 9)},$
 $\frac{3}{3(x^2 - 9)}$ 73. $\frac{4}{x}$ 75. $\frac{-k - 4}{5}$ 77. $\frac{7}{g - 3}$
 79. $\frac{5 + 3y}{y^2}$ 81. $\frac{2 - 3x}{10wx}$ 83. $\frac{2 + 3x}{3(x + 2)}$
 85. $\frac{3(h + 1)}{10}$ 87. $\frac{2x + 7}{(x + 2)(x + 3)}$ 89. $\frac{u - 3}{u - 4}$
 91. $\frac{5n + 1}{n}$ 93. $\frac{x + 3y}{y}$ 95. $\frac{8n - 14}{n - 2}$
 97. $\frac{h(8h + 23)}{h + 3}$ 99. $\frac{5e^2 - e - 8}{(e + 1)(e - 1)}$
 101. $\frac{2w^2 - 7w - 3}{w - 3}$ 103. $\frac{2v^2}{(v + u)(v - u)}$
 105. $x + 5$ 107. $a - 7 + \frac{11}{a + 2}$
 109. $k + 1 + \frac{12}{k - 5}$ 111. $b^2 - b + 1 - \frac{2}{b + 1}$
 113. $w^2 + 2w + 4$ 115. $n - 4$
 117. $v^2 + 3v + 7 + \frac{15}{v - 2}$
- Chapter 7, pages 651–653** 1. 1:3 3. 200:3
 5. $18d:5$ 7. 25:11 9. $\{9\}$ 11. $\left\{\frac{7}{6}\right\}$ 13. $\{6\}$
 15. $\{18\}$ 17. $\{12\}$ 19. $\{72\}$ 21. $\{-9\}$
 23. $\{-7\}$ 25. $\{6\}$ 27. $\{2\}$ 29. $\{-6\}$
 31. 202.5 33. 30 35. 25% 37. $\{40\}$